Detailed Contents

Introduction	1	Chapter 2. Comparison of Correctional and Community Mental Health	
SECTION I. CORRECTIONAL		Service Delivery Models	37
PRACTICE: INTRODUCTION		Robert J. Powitzky	-
AND FOUNDATION	5	Introduction	37
Chapter 1. Criminal Justice		Community Mental	
and Mental Health		Health Services	38
Systems: The New		Correctional Mental	
Continuum of		Health Services	39
Care System	7	Three Levels of	20
Thomas J. Fagan		Services	39
and Dyona Augustin		Correctional Mental	
The Criminal Justice		Health Services: A	44
System: An Overview	7	Proposed Model Comparisons of Mental	44
The Police	7	Health Services in	
The Courts	8	Community and	
Jails and Prisons	8	Correctional Settings	45
Community		Purpose	45
Corrections	9	Population Served	46
Criminal Justice/Mental		Accountability and	
Health Interface	11	Responsibility	46
Police and Emergency		Legal İssues	47
Services Diversion		Personal Versus	
Initiatives	13	Professional	
Judicial Diversion		Credibility	47
Initiatives	15	Multiple Roles	48
Jail and Prison	4.0	Axis I Versus Axis II	
Initiatives	18	Disorders	48
Community		Confidentiality	50
Corrections Initiatives	20	Power Differential	50
Summary and Conclusions	20 28	Coerced Versus	
Key Terms	31	Voluntary Treatment	50
	31		50
	31		50
Discussion Questions References		Access to Total Healthcare	50

Research Summary and Conclusions Key Terms	51 51 52	Discussion Questions References	73 73
Discussion Questions References	52 52	SECTION II. ENTERING CORRECTIONAL PRACTICE	77
Chapter 3. Managing the Mentally III From a Correctional Administrator's Perspective	57	Chapter 4. Clinical Assessment in Correctional Settings Daryl G. Kroner, Jeremy F. Mills, Andrew Gray,	79
Peter M. Carlson		and Kelly O. N. Talbert	
Introduction Mentally III Criminal	57	Introduction General Issues and	79
Offenders: A Societal Failure	57	Guidelines Barriers to Optimal	79
Correctional Administrator Challenges Associated With Mentally III Offenders	58	Assessments Difficult Assessments Considerations Regarding Intake	79 82
Competing Priorities Competing Missions	58 60	Screening Procedures	82
Role Conflicts	61	Assessment of Mental	0Z
Diagnostic Confusion Establishing a	61	Health Problems Sample Intake Screening	83
Standard of Care Adequate Intake Screening	62	Instruments Sample Full Assessment	84
Procedures The Need for Staff Training About	63	Instruments Suicide Risk Assessment Suicide Risk Factors	86 87 87
Mental Illness Best Practices for Correctional	63	Well-Researched Assessment Instruments	88
Administrators Housing for Mentally	64	Less Researched Instruments	89
Disordered Offenders	64	Violence Risk Assessment Advances in Violence	89
Access to Care: Staff and Program	CF	Risk Assessment Violence Risk	90
Availability Recruitment of Qualified Mental Health	65	Assessment Instruments General Principles for Choosing a Specific	90
Professionals Revisiting Correctional Justice: Changing	65	Assessment Instrument Type of Client Nature of Outcomes	92 93 93
Staff Perceptions	66	Ease of	
Summary and Conclusions Key Terms	72 73	Interpretation for Decisions	94

Guidance for Action	94	Applications in	
Theory	94	Corrections	131
Effort	94	Composite	
Socially Desirable		Case Study	132
Responding	95	Cultural Competence	
Summary and Conclusions	96	With Religious Minorities	
Key Terms	96	and Extremists	134
Discussion Questions	96	Applications in	
References	97	Corrections	135
Chapter 5. Correctional		Composite	
Treatment	103	Case Study	137
Donald A. Sawyer and		Putting It All Together:	
Catherine Moffitt		Best Practices for	
		Culturally Competent	
Introduction	103	Correctional Mental	
Effective Correctional		Health	138
Treatment: General		Summary and	
Considerations	103	Conclusions	140
What Works in		Key Terms	141
Correctional Treatment:		Discussion Questions	141
Challenges and		References	141
Effective Strategies	105	Chapter 7. Clinical	
Correctional		Psychopharmacology in	
Treatment in		Correctional Settings	145
Different Types of		Gollapudi Shankar	
Correctional	400	•	4.45
Facilities	106	Introduction	145
Essential Correctiona		Pharmacotherapy: An	1.16
Mental Health	100	Overview	146
Services	108	Classes of Psychotropic	
Summary and Conclusions		Medications and	1 17
Key Terms	119	Their Uses	147
Discussion Questions	119	Antipsychotic	1 17
References	120	Agents	147
Chapter 6. Issues in		Antidepressant	1.40
Multicultural Correctional		Medications	148
Assessment and		Mood Stabilizers or	1 🗆 1
Treatment	125	Antimanic Agents	151
Corinne N. Ortega		Antianxiety (Anxiolytic) Agents	150
Introduction	125	Agents Used in the	133
Multicultural Counseling	126	Treatment of	
Multicultural Applications	120		156
in Corrections	128		150
Composite	120	Psychotropic Medications in Correctional	
Composite Case Study	129	Environments	159
Psychological Tests and	123	Combined	1 7 7
Assessments With		Pharmacological	
Multicultural		rnannacological	
		hne	
Correctional		and Psychotheraneutic	
Correctional Populations	130	Psychotherapeutic	160
Correctional Populations	130		160

The Portability and		Collaboration With	
Standardization of	:	Special Needs	
Pharmacological		Populations	177
Treatment	160	Collaboration in	
Barriers to Treatment	161	Protecting the	
Abuse Potential and		Vulnerable	178
Nonadherence	162	Collaboration by	
Mental Health		Mental Health	
Staff: Caring for		Staff Serving as	
Patients Taking		Behavioral	
Psychotropic		Consultants	179
Medications	163	Collaboration in	
Supportive Roles for		Reducing	
Non-Healthcare		Recidivism	181
Staff	164	Summary and Conclusions	183
Summary and Conclusions		Key Terms	184
Key Terms	165	Discussion Questions	184
Discussion Questions	165	References	185
References	165		
		SECTION III. WORKING	
Chapter 8. Interdisciplinary		WITH SPECIAL	
Collaboration in		POPULATIONS	187
Correctional Practice	169	FORGLATIONS	107
Dean Aufderheide and		Chapter 9. Offenders With	
John D. Baxter		Severe and Persistent	
	160	Mental Illness	189
Introduction	169	Rebecca L. Bauer,	
Defining Interdisciplinary		Robert D. Morgan, and	
Interdisciplinary Collaboration	170	Jon T. Mandracchia	
	170	Introduction	189
The Importance of Interdisciplinary		Prevalence of Mental	103
Collaboration in		Illness in the Criminal	
Correctional Practice	170	Justice System	189
Interdisciplinary	170	Population Descriptions	105
Collaboration for		for Probation, Jail,	
Improving Offender		Prison, and Parole	190
Conduct in Prison	172	latrogenic Effects of	130
Interdisciplinary		Criminal Justice	
Collaboration to		Sanctions	193
Improve Treatment		Barriers to Treatment	
Efficacy	174	Utilization for	
Collaboration in		Offenders With	
Identification of		Mental Illness	195
Individuals With		Best Practices for	
Mental Illness	175	Offenders With	
Collaboration in		Mental Illness	197
Treatment	176	Evidence-Based	
Collaboration With		Criminal Justice	
Substance		Interventions for	
Abuse Staff	177	Offenders	198

Evidence-Based		Interventions That	
Mental Health		Indirectly Address	
Interventions for		the Mental Health	
Persons With	201	Needs of Female	222
Mental Illness	201	Offenders	223
Community Reentry of		Case History	226
Offenders With	202	Summary and	220
Mental Illness	202	Conclusions	230
Changing Lives and	204	Key Terms	230
Changing Outcomes	204	Discussion Questions References	230 231
Summary and Conclusions	205	References	231
Key Terms	205	Chapter 11. Substance	
Discussion Questions	207	Abuse and Co-Occurring	
References	207	Disorders Among	
	207	Criminal Offenders	235
Chapter 10. Mental Health		David J. Stephens	
Needs of Female		Substance Abuse,	
Offenders	213	Co-Occurring	
Ann Booker Loper and		Disorders, and	
Lacey Levitt		Criminal Behavior	235
Introduction	213	Co-Occurring	233
Mentally III Women	213	Disorders:	
in Prison: Why		Definition and	
So Many?	214	Prevalence	235
Prevalence of		Substance Abuse	
Mental Illness in		Among Criminal	
Female Offenders	214	Offenders	236
Childhood and		Criminal Behavior	237
Adult		Theoretical and Practical	
Victimization	215	Formulations of Co-	
Victimization and		Occurring Disorders in	
Mental Illness	216	Correctional Settings	237
Trauma and		Theoretical	
Mental Illness	216	Formulation	237
Substance Abuse		Practical	
Disorders Among		Considerations:	
Incarcerated	217	Treatment Goals	239
Women	217	and Strategies Correctional Barriers to	239
Financial, Social, and Familial		Effective Treatment	242
Problems Among		The Correctional	242
Female Prisoners	218	System as a	
Mentally III Women	210	Treatment Barrier	243
in Prison: What		Screening and	5
Can Be Done?	220	Treatment	
Mental Health		Barriers	243
Treatments		Attitudes of	
Focused on		Correctional	
Trauma and		Workers and	
Victimization	220	Administrators	243

Inadequate		Inmate-on-Inmate	
Correctional		Sexual Assault	267
Training for		Reentry Issues	270
Mental Health		Electronic	
Professionals	244	Monitoring	270
Best Practices	245	Other Community	_, ,
Evidence-Based	243	Programming	
Individual and		Issues	270
			270
Group Treatments		Public Perception,	
for Co-Occurring		Community	
Disorders	245	Notification,	
Evidence-Based		and Sex Offender	
System-Level		Registration	271
Practices	246	Interface Between	
Reentry Issues	249	Treatment	
Summary and		Providers and	
Conclusions	251	Supervision	
Key Terms	252	Agents	272
Discussion Questions	252	Housing	273
References	252		273
References	232	Employment	2/3
Chapter 12. Assessment		Summary and	274
and Treatment of		Conclusions	274
Incarcerated Sex		Key Terms	275
Offenders	257	Discussion Questions	275
	231	References	275
Shelia M. Brandt and			
A 4' T		Chanter 13 Juvenile Offenders	721
Michael Thompson		Chapter 13. Juvenile Offenders	281
<i>Michael Thompson</i> Introduction	257	Debra K. DePrato and	281
Introduction	257 257		281
Introduction Population Description	257	Debra K. DePrato and Stephen W. Phillippi	
Introduction Population Description Prevalence Rates		Debra K. DePrato and Stephen W. Phillippi Introduction	281
Introduction Population Description Prevalence Rates Characteristics of	257 257	Debra K. DePrato and Stephen W. Phillippi Introduction Population Description	
Introduction Population Description Prevalence Rates Characteristics of Sexual Offenders	257257258	Debra K. DePrato and Stephen W. Phillippi Introduction Population Description Juvenile Justice	281 282
Introduction Population Description Prevalence Rates Characteristics of Sexual Offenders Assessment	257257258262	Debra K. DePrato and Stephen W. Phillippi Introduction Population Description Juvenile Justice Statistics	281
Introduction Population Description Prevalence Rates Characteristics of Sexual Offenders Assessment Treatment	257 257 258 262 264	Debra K. DePrato and Stephen W. Phillippi Introduction Population Description Juvenile Justice Statistics Mental Health	281 282 282
Introduction Population Description Prevalence Rates Characteristics of Sexual Offenders Assessment Treatment Relapse Prevention	257257258262	Debra K. DePrato and Stephen W. Phillippi Introduction Population Description Juvenile Justice Statistics Mental Health Characteristics	281 282
Introduction Population Description Prevalence Rates Characteristics of Sexual Offenders Assessment Treatment Relapse Prevention Cognitive-Behavior	257 257 258 262 264 264	Debra K. DePrato and Stephen W. Phillippi Introduction Population Description Juvenile Justice Statistics Mental Health Characteristics Suicide/Self-Injurious	281 282 282 282
Introduction Population Description Prevalence Rates Characteristics of Sexual Offenders Assessment Treatment Relapse Prevention Cognitive-Behavior Therapy	257 257 258 262 264	Debra K. DePrato and Stephen W. Phillippi Introduction Population Description Juvenile Justice Statistics Mental Health Characteristics Suicide/Self-Injurious Behaviors	281 282 282
Introduction Population Description Prevalence Rates Characteristics of Sexual Offenders Assessment Treatment Relapse Prevention Cognitive-Behavior Therapy Risk-Needs-	257 257 258 262 264 264	Debra K. DePrato and Stephen W. Phillippi Introduction Population Description Juvenile Justice Statistics Mental Health Characteristics Suicide/Self-Injurious Behaviors Risk/Protective	281 282 282 282 282 283
Introduction Population Description Prevalence Rates Characteristics of Sexual Offenders Assessment Treatment Relapse Prevention Cognitive-Behavior Therapy Risk-Needs- Responsivity	257 257 258 262 264 264 265	Debra K. DePrato and Stephen W. Phillippi Introduction Population Description Juvenile Justice Statistics Mental Health Characteristics Suicide/Self-Injurious Behaviors Risk/Protective Factors	281 282 282 282
Introduction Population Description Prevalence Rates Characteristics of Sexual Offenders Assessment Treatment Relapse Prevention Cognitive-Behavior Therapy Risk-Needs-	257 257 258 262 264 264	Debra K. DePrato and Stephen W. Phillippi Introduction Population Description Juvenile Justice Statistics Mental Health Characteristics Suicide/Self-Injurious Behaviors Risk/Protective	281 282 282 282 282 283
Introduction Population Description Prevalence Rates Characteristics of Sexual Offenders Assessment Treatment Relapse Prevention Cognitive-Behavior Therapy Risk-Needs- Responsivity	257 257 258 262 264 264 265	Debra K. DePrato and Stephen W. Phillippi Introduction Population Description Juvenile Justice Statistics Mental Health Characteristics Suicide/Self-Injurious Behaviors Risk/Protective Factors	281 282 282 282 282 283
Introduction Population Description Prevalence Rates Characteristics of Sexual Offenders Assessment Treatment Relapse Prevention Cognitive-Behavior Therapy Risk-Needs- Responsivity Model Good Lives and	257 257 258 262 264 264 265	Debra K. DePrato and Stephen W. Phillippi Introduction Population Description Juvenile Justice Statistics Mental Health Characteristics Suicide/Self-Injurious Behaviors Risk/Protective Factors Common Presenting	281 282 282 282 282 283
Introduction Population Description Prevalence Rates Characteristics of Sexual Offenders Assessment Treatment Relapse Prevention Cognitive-Behavior Therapy Risk-Needs- Responsivity Model Good Lives and Self-Regulation	257 257 258 262 264 264 265	Debra K. DePrato and Stephen W. Phillippi Introduction Population Description Juvenile Justice Statistics Mental Health Characteristics Suicide/Self-Injurious Behaviors Risk/Protective Factors Common Presenting Problems and Issues	281 282 282 282 283 284
Introduction Population Description Prevalence Rates Characteristics of Sexual Offenders Assessment Treatment Relapse Prevention Cognitive-Behavior Therapy Risk-Needs- Responsivity Model Good Lives and Self-Regulation Best Practice: A	257 257 258 262 264 264 265	Debra K. DePrato and Stephen W. Phillippi Introduction Population Description Juvenile Justice Statistics Mental Health Characteristics Suicide/Self-Injurious Behaviors Risk/Protective Factors Common Presenting Problems and Issues Issues Particular to Youth	281 282 282 282 283 284
Introduction Population Description Prevalence Rates Characteristics of Sexual Offenders Assessment Treatment Relapse Prevention Cognitive-Behavior Therapy Risk-Needs- Responsivity Model Good Lives and Self-Regulation Best Practice: A Comprehensive	257 257 258 262 264 264 265 265	Debra K. DePrato and Stephen W. Phillippi Introduction Population Description Juvenile Justice Statistics Mental Health Characteristics Suicide/Self-Injurious Behaviors Risk/Protective Factors Common Presenting Problems and Issues Issues Particular to Youth in Correctional	281 282 282 282 283 284 286
Introduction Population Description Prevalence Rates Characteristics of Sexual Offenders Assessment Treatment Relapse Prevention Cognitive-Behavior Therapy Risk-Needs- Responsivity Model Good Lives and Self-Regulation Best Practice: A Comprehensive Treatment Model	257 258 262 264 264 265 265 265	Debra K. DePrato and Stephen W. Phillippi Introduction Population Description Juvenile Justice Statistics Mental Health Characteristics Suicide/Self-Injurious Behaviors Risk/Protective Factors Common Presenting Problems and Issues Issues Particular to Youth in Correctional Environments	281 282 282 282 283 284 286
Introduction Population Description Prevalence Rates Characteristics of Sexual Offenders Assessment Treatment Relapse Prevention Cognitive-Behavior Therapy Risk-Needs- Responsivity Model Good Lives and Self-Regulation Best Practice: A Comprehensive Treatment Model Management Issues	257 257 258 262 264 264 265 265	Debra K. DePrato and Stephen W. Phillippi Introduction Population Description Juvenile Justice Statistics Mental Health Characteristics Suicide/Self-Injurious Behaviors Risk/Protective Factors Common Presenting Problems and Issues Issues Particular to Youth in Correctional Environments Case History	281 282 282 282 283 284 286
Introduction Population Description Prevalence Rates Characteristics of Sexual Offenders Assessment Treatment Relapse Prevention Cognitive-Behavior Therapy Risk-Needs- Responsivity Model Good Lives and Self-Regulation Best Practice: A Comprehensive Treatment Model Management Issues Institutional	257 257 258 262 264 264 265 265 265 266	Debra K. DePrato and Stephen W. Phillippi Introduction Population Description Juvenile Justice Statistics Mental Health Characteristics Suicide/Self-Injurious Behaviors Risk/Protective Factors Common Presenting Problems and Issues Issues Particular to Youth in Correctional Environments Case History Treatment Goals/	281 282 282 282 283 284 286 287 289
Introduction Population Description Prevalence Rates Characteristics of Sexual Offenders Assessment Treatment Relapse Prevention Cognitive-Behavior Therapy Risk-Needs- Responsivity Model Good Lives and Self-Regulation Best Practice: A Comprehensive Treatment Model Management Issues Institutional Infractions	257 258 262 264 264 265 265 265 266 266	Debra K. DePrato and Stephen W. Phillippi Introduction Population Description Juvenile Justice Statistics Mental Health Characteristics Suicide/Self-Injurious Behaviors Risk/Protective Factors Common Presenting Problems and Issues Issues Particular to Youth in Correctional Environments Case History Treatment Goals/ Strategies	281 282 282 282 283 284 286
Introduction Population Description Prevalence Rates Characteristics of Sexual Offenders Assessment Treatment Relapse Prevention Cognitive-Behavior Therapy Risk-Needs- Responsivity Model Good Lives and Self-Regulation Best Practice: A Comprehensive Treatment Model Management Issues Institutional Infractions Staff Perceptions	257 257 258 262 264 264 265 265 265 266	Debra K. DePrato and Stephen W. Phillippi Introduction Population Description Juvenile Justice Statistics Mental Health Characteristics Suicide/Self-Injurious Behaviors Risk/Protective Factors Common Presenting Problems and Issues Issues Particular to Youth in Correctional Environments Case History Treatment Goals/ Strategies Screening and	281 282 282 282 283 284 286 287 289 290
Introduction Population Description Prevalence Rates Characteristics of Sexual Offenders Assessment Treatment Relapse Prevention Cognitive-Behavior Therapy Risk-Needs- Responsivity Model Good Lives and Self-Regulation Best Practice: A Comprehensive Treatment Model Management Issues Institutional Infractions	257 258 262 264 264 265 265 265 266 266	Debra K. DePrato and Stephen W. Phillippi Introduction Population Description Juvenile Justice Statistics Mental Health Characteristics Suicide/Self-Injurious Behaviors Risk/Protective Factors Common Presenting Problems and Issues Issues Particular to Youth in Correctional Environments Case History Treatment Goals/ Strategies	281 282 282 282 283 284 286 287 289

Research-Supported Treatment Approaches	295	Staff Resistance Cost-Benefit Obtaining	322 322
Specialized Treatment for		Informed Consent Summary and	
Specific Subgroups Barriers to Effective	299	Conclusions Key Terms Discussion Questions	323 324 324
Treatment Aftercare and	301	References	324
Reintegration Summary and	302	Chapter 15. Understanding the Broad Corrections	
Conclusions Key Terms	303 304	Environment: Responding to the Needs of Diverse	227
Discussion Questions	305	Inmates Alix M. McLearen and	327
References Chapter 14. Managing	305	Philip R. Magaletta	
Disruptive Offenders:		Introduction	327
A Behavioral Perspective	309	Geriatric Inmates Demographic	328
Steven J. Helfand		and Background	
Introduction	309	Issues	328
Behavioral Treatment		Clinical and	
Versus Behavioral Management: An		Management	220
Important Distinction	310	Concerns Training Needs	329 331
Mental Health Problems	310	Death Penalty Inmates	331
Associated With		Demographic and	55.
Disruptive		Background	
Institutional Behavior	311	lssues	331
Personality Disorders	311	Clinical and	
Self-Injury	312	Management	
Impulsivity	314	Concerns	332
Aggression Generalized	314	Training Needs	334
Maladaptive		Inmates With Traumatic	335
Behaviors	314	Brain Injury Demographic and	333
Behavioral Treatment		Background	
Plans	315	Issues	335
Formulating a		Clinical and	
Treatment Plan	316	Management	
Sample Behavioral		Concerns	335
Treatment		Training Needs	337
Strategies	319	Military Inmates	337
Combined	224	Demographic and	
Interventions Obstacles to Post Practices	321	Background	227
Obstacles to Best Practices Past Practices:	JΖΙ	lssues Clinical and	337
Fast Flactices. Finding an		Clinical and Management	
Alternative to		Concerns	338
Punishment	321	Training Needs	339

Non–U.S. Citizen Inmates	339	Obstacles to Prison	
Demographic and		Reform and	
Background		Rehabilitation	355
Issues	339	Arguments for	
Clinical and		Prison Reform	
Management		and Best Practice	
Concerns	340	Correctional	
Training Needs	341	Mental Health	361
Terrorist Inmates	341	Best Practice	
Demographic and		Environments:	
Background		Policies, Prisons,	
Issues	341	and Jails	363
Clinical and	5-1	"Real-World" Best	505
Management		Practices for	
Concerns	342	Correctional	
Training Needs	343	Mental Health	
Summary and	575	Practitioners	368
Conclusions	343	Adding Value:	500
Key Terms	345	Scope of	
Discussion Questions	345	Practice Issues	369
References	345	Role Issues	370
nercrences	545	Science and	370
		Technology	371
SECTION IV. THE FUTURE		Summary and	371
OF CORRECTIONAL		Conclusions	372
MENTAL HEALTH		Key Terms	373
PRACTICE	351	Discussion Questions	374
PRACTICE	33 1	References	374
Chapter 16. Correctional		References	3/4
Mental Health: A Best			
Practices Future	353	Appendix: General	
Robert K. Ax		Readings and Websites	379
Introduction	353	Index	387
The Context of		About the Editors	407
Correctional Mental Health	353	About the Contributors	409