Contents

ANNOTATED CONTENTS		ix	2.	Anti-Americanism:	
PRE	FACE	хv		Is Anger at the U.S. Growing?	23
100	NTRIBUTORS	xvii		Is the United States the primary force behind globalization policies that harm other	
JNE	DERSTANDING TERRORISM			countries?	26
1.	Re-examining 9/11: Could the Terrorist			Is the United States threatening other cultures?	29
	Attacks Have Been Prevented?	1		Is the "American Century" over?	31
	Did the Clinton administration			Background	33
	miss good opportunities to			The Ungrateful Son	33
	take action against al Qaeda?	4		Religious Differences	36
	Did the Bush administration miss			Foreign Affairs Bully?	36
	telltale clues that might have			American Exceptionalism	37
	prevented the 9/11 attacks?	8		Current Situation	38
	Are intelligence reforms needed			Missteps and Failures	38
	to better guard against future			Support for Israel	40
	terrorist attacks?	10		A Good Neighbor?	40
	Background	12		Missed Opportunities	41
	Dysfunctional Systems?	12		Outlook	41
	Frustrating Initiatives	13		Lasting Damage?	41
	Postmortems	15		Notes	42
	Current Situation	16		Bibliography	44
	Ground Zero	16		8 1 7	
	High Court Review	16	3.	Religious Fundamentalism:	
	Outlook	19		Does It Lead to Intolerance	
	Law of Averages?	19		and Violence?	4 7
	Notes	20		Is religious fundamentalism	
	Bibliography	21		on the rise?	52

	Is religious fundamentalism a reaction to			Should nonproliferation policy aim to	
	Western permissiveness?	54		eliminate all nuclear weapons?	113
	Should religious fundamentalists			Background	116
	have a greater voice in government?	56		Manhattan Project	116
	Background	59		Nonproliferation Efforts	120
	'Great Awakening'	59		Mushrooming Nukes	121
	Islamic Fundamentalism	64		Current Situation	121
	Fundamentalist Jews	65		Black Market Revealed	121
	Fundamentalism in India	68		Bush's Response	122
	Current Situation	68		Outlook	123
	Political Battles	68		Crumbling Coalition?	123
	Rising Violence	70		Foiling Nuclear Terror	125
	Outlook	72		Notes	125
	More of the Same?	72		Bibliography	127
	Notes	73	_		
	Bibliography	77	6.		
,				Web Sites That Promote Terrorism	
4.	Hate Groups: Is Extremism on			Be Shut Down?	129
	the Rise in the United States?	79		Should governments block terrorist	
	Could the election of a black president			Web sites?	132
	and the nation's economic crisis			Should Internet companies do	
	spark a resurgence of far-right			more to stop terrorists' use of	
	political activity or violence?	83		the Web?	135
	Are immigrants in danger from	- /		Does cyberterrorism pose a	
	extremist violence?	84		serious threat?	136
	Is right-wing and extremist speech	0.6		Background	139
	encouraging hate crimes?	86		Growth and Evolution	139
	Background	90		From Web 1.0 to 2.0	141
	Building Movements	90		Terrorists and Cybercrime	143
	Fighting and Killing	91		Current Situation	144
	Explosion and Aftermath	92		Alternative Voices	144
	Current Situation	93		The Sakinah Campaign	146
	Hate in April	93		Government-funded Sites	148
	Free Speech, Hate Speech	96		Outlook	149
	Recruiting Veterans	97		Pooling Resources	149
	Outlook	99		Notes	150
	Guns in Holsters	99		Bibliography	152
	Notes	100			
	Bibliography	104			
_	N I D I'C . IT . C		TER	RORIST ENVIRONMENTS	
5.	Nuclear Proliferation and Terrorism: Can		-		
	"Rogue" States and Terrorists	107	7.	Understanding Islam: Is Islam Compatible	
	Acquire Nuclear Weapons?	107		With Western Values?	154
	Is the Non-Proliferation Treaty still an			Is Islam a religion that promotes	150
	effective shield against the spread	100		violence?	159
	of nuclear weapons?	109		Is Islam compatible with secular,	1/1
	Is the United States doing enough to halt	112		pluralistic societies?	161
	nuclear proliferation?	112		Does Islam need a "reformation"?	163

	Background	164		Questioning Integration	231
	Two Faces of Islam	164		Changing Course	233
	Islamist Movements	167		Muslim Schools	234
	'War on Terror'	169		Outlook	234
	Current Situation	170		Encouraging Moderation	234
	Muslim Identities	170		Notes	235
	Religious Clashes	172		Bibliography	238
	Outlook	173		zionogrupii)	200
	Misunderstandings?	173	10.	Global Jihad: Does a Terrorist Movement	
	Notes	174		Threaten the West?	241
	Bibliography	176		Is there a global jihadist organization?	245
		1/0		Are the jihadists motivated by religion?	247
8.	Crisis in Pakistan: Can the Fragile			Are Western governments	
	Democracy Survive?	179		dealing effectively with the global	
	Can Pakistan control its			jihadists?	248
	radical militants?	184		Background	249
	Can democracy survive in Pakistan?	186		Origins of Jihad	249
	Are Pakistan's nuclear weapons secure?	189		Modern Islamism	251
	Background	190		Revolution	253
	Early Beginnings	190		U.SJihadist Alliance	255
	Quest for Democracy	191		Anti-West Jihad	256
	Taliban Gathers Strength	196		Current Situation	256
	Current Situation	197		Goodbye 'Londonistan'	256
	Fighting Intensifies	197		•	258
	Opposing the U.S.	197		Sleeper Cells? Saudi Succession	259
	Obama Optimism	198		Outlook	
	Outlook	200			260
	Doomsday Scenarios	200		Limited Support Notes	260
	Notes	201			261
	Bibliography	205		Bibliography	263
	Dionography	20)	11.	Human Rights Issues:	
9.	Radical Islam in Europe: Are Terrorists			Are They a Low Priority Under	
	Expanding Their Recruiting Efforts?	209		President Obama?	265
	Has Europe's terrorism been caused			Is the Obama administration	
	by a failure to integrate Muslims			deemphasizing human rights	
	into society?	216		in U.S. foreign policy?	269
	Has Britain's multiculturalism			Is the Obama administration	
	fostered social isolation and			reducing U.S. support for	
	extremism?	218		democratization in other	
	Would cracking down on terrorism			countries?	272
	violate civil liberties?	220		Was President Obama right to have	-, -
	Background	225		the United States join the	
	Muslim Migration	225		United Nations Human Rights	
	'Londonistan'	228		Council?	276
	Terrorist Attacks	229		Background	277
	Current Situation	230		'Unalienable' Rights	277
	Worsening Threat	230		Rights Commitments	278
	Fertile Ground	230		Rights Dichotomies	279
	TO THE GIOUHU	4J1		ragins Dichotolines	4/5

vi contents

Current Situation	280		Outlook	331
	280		'Time Is of the Essence'	331
ē	281		Notes	332
Dutlook	283		Bibliography	334
Waiting for Results	283			
Notes	285	14.	Policing the Borders: Can the	
Bibliography	286		•	337
				00,
NG THE HOMELAND SECURE			visitors effectively?	339
Homeland Security: Is			Can the United States keep weapons	
America Safe From Terrorism			of mass destruction out of the	
Today?	289		country?	341
Does al Qaeda remain a danger			Should lawmakers create a new	
within the United States?	292		border security agency?	343
Is the Department of Homeland			Background	346
			Open-Door Policy	346
	294		Federal Controls	346
-			Growing Concern	348
anti-terrorism resources in the			Sweeping New Laws	349
right places?	295		Current Situation	350
	296		Administration Action	350
			Congress Responds	352
On U.S. Soil	297		Outlook	353
Al Qaeda	298		Civil Liberties	353
	300		Notes	354
Current Situation	304		Bibliography	354
Testing Time	304			
Back to Court	306	15.	Interrogating the CIA:	
Outlook	307		Should Its Role in Terrorism	
The Next Generation	307		Cases Be Reexamined?	357
Notes	308		Should CIA agents be prosecuted for	
Bibliography	310		exceeding interrogation guidelines?	360
			Should the CIA be allowed to use	
Port Security: Are New Anti-Terrorism			"enhanced interrogation techniques"	
Measures Adequate?	313		when questioning "high-value"	
Are U.S. ports secure?	316		detainees?	362
Should foreign firms be barred			Should Congress authorize an in-depth	
from operating cargo terminals			investigation of past detention	
in U.S. ports?	318		and interrogation practices?	364
Is the administration doing enough			Background	365
to improve port security abroad?	320		Eliciting the Truth	365
Background	321		Mind Control	368
Taxes and Smugglers	321		'Using Any Means'	370
War on Terror	323		Current Situation	372
Current Situation	325		Fighting Over Disclosure	372
The Fast Track	325		Getting to Trial?	374
Money Matters	330		Outlook	375
	Rights Policies in Flux Rights Treaties in Limbo Dutlook Waiting for Results Notes Bibliography NG THE HOMELAND SECURE Homeland Security: Is America Safe From Terrorism Today? Does al Qaeda remain a danger within the United States? Is the Department of Homeland Security set up effectively to spot potential threats? Is the United States focusing anti-terrorism resources in the right places? Background Mideast Conflict On U.S. Soil Al Qaeda Homeland Security Current Situation Testing Time Back to Court Dutlook The Next Generation Notes Bibliography Port Security: Are New Anti-Terrorism Measures Adequate? Are U.S. ports secure? Should foreign firms be barred from operating cargo terminals in U.S. ports? Is the administration doing enough to improve port security abroad? Background Taxes and Smugglers War on Terror Current Situation The Fast Track	Rights Policies in Flux Rights Treaties in Limbo Outlook Waiting for Results Notes Bibliography RIG THE HOMELAND SECURE Homeland Security: Is America Safe From Terrorism Coday? Does al Qaeda remain a danger within the United States? Is the Department of Homeland Security set up effectively to spot potential threats? Is the United States focusing anti-terrorism resources in the right places? Background Mideast Conflict On U.S. Soil Al Qaeda Homeland Security Outlook Testing Time Back to Court Outlook The Next Generation Notes Bibliography Port Security: Are New Anti-Terrorism Measures Adequate? Should foreign firms be barred from operating cargo terminals in U.S. ports? Is the administration doing enough to improve port security abroad? Background Taxes and Smugglers War on Terror Current Situation Tests Track State Current Situation Taxes and Smugglers War on Terror Current Situation The Fast Track State Stat	Rights Policies in Flux Rights Treaties in Limbo Outlook Rights Treaties in Limbo Outlook Waiting for Results Notes Sibliography RIG THE HOMELAND SECURE Homeland Security: Is America Safe From Terrorism Coday? Does al Qaeda remain a danger within the United States? Is the Department of Homeland Security set up effectively to spot potential threats? Is the United States focusing anti-terrorism resources in the right places? Sackground Mideast Conflict On U.S. Soil Al Qaeda Homeland Security Outlook Testing Time Back to Court Outlook The Next Generation Notes Sibliography Port Security: Are New Anti-Terrorism Measures Adequate? Should foreign firms be barred from operating cargo terminals in U.S. ports? Is the administration doing enough to improve port security abroad? Sackground Taxes and Smugglers War on Terror Current Situation Taxes and Smugglers War on Terror Current Situation The Fast Track 325	Rights Policies in Flux Rights Treaties in Limbo Dutlook 281 Notes Waiting for Results Notes Sibliography 283 Notes Notes 283 Notes Sibliography 286 No He HOMELAND SECURE Sibliography 287 No He HOMELAND SECURE Sibliography 288 No He HOMELAND SECURE Sibliography 289 Does al Qaeda remain a danger within the United States? Socurity: set up effectively to spot potential threats? Sist the Department of Homeland Security set up effectively to spot potential threats? Sackground Security set up effectively to spot potential threats? Sackground Socurity Set up effectively to spot potential threats? Sackground Socurity Set up effectively to spot potential threats? Sackground Socurity Set up effectively to spot potential threats? Sackground Socurity Sist of many set up set

	Change and Continuity	375		Background	416
	Notes	376		Laws of War	416
	Bibliography	379		'Military Justice'	418
	0 1 7			'War on Terror'	419
16.	Torture Debate: Is the U.S. War on Terror			Current Situation	422
	Legitimizing Torture?	381		Allowing Coercion?	422
	Is torture effective?	385		Other Prisoner Suits	424
	Is torture ever justified?	387		Outlook	425
	Have U.S. attitudes toward			'Blistering Fight'	425
	torture changed?	389		Notes	426
	Background	391		Bibliography	429
	Ancient Practice	391		8.41.	
	Changing Norms	393			
	Democracies' Experience	394	18.	Prosecuting Terrorists: Should Suspected	
	Post-9/11 Crackdown	395		Terrorists Be Given Military or	
	Current Situation	398		Civil Trials?	431
	Rendition Fallout	398		Should suspected terrorists be	
	Suing Torturers	400		tried in civilian courts?	434
	The 'Black Sites'	401		Should suspected terrorists be	
	Outlook	401		tried in military tribunals?	435
	No Panaceas	401		Should some Guantánamo	
	Notes	402		detainees be held indefinitely	
	Bibliography	405		without trial?	436
	0 1 7			Background	438
17.	Treatment of Detainees: Are Suspected			Power and Precedent	438
	Terrorists Being Treated Unfairly?	407		Challenge and Response	439
	Should Congress require wartime			Change and Continuity	441
	detainees to be treated according			Current Situation	444
	to the Geneva Conventions?	410		Watching Appeals	444
	Should Common Article 3 apply to			Making a Deal?	448
	CIA prisoners held in undisclosed			Outlook	449
	locations in other countries?	412		Bringing Justice to Bear	449
	Should the U.S. outlaw "extraordinary			Notes	450
	rendition"?	414		Bibliography	452